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**yadm**  
*Release 1.2.1*

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It's small and simple ODM for use with MongoDB.



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## Requirements

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YAMD support MongoDB version 3.x only. MongoDB 2.x is not supported.

Minimal version of python is 3.4.



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**Quick start**

---

```
import pymongo
from yadm import Database, Document, fields

# Create model
class BlogPost(Document):
    __collection__ = 'blog_posts'

    title = fields.StringField()
    body = fields.StringField()

# Create post
post = BlogPost()
post.title = 'Small post'
post.body = 'Bla-bla-bla...'

# Connect to database
client = pymongo.MongoClient("localhost", 27017)
db = Database(client, 'test')

# Insert post to database
db.insert(post)

# Query posts
qs = db.get_queryset(BlogPost).find({'title': {'$regex': '^s.*'}})
assert qs.count() > 0

for post in qs:
    assert post.title.startswith('s')

# Query one post
post = db.get_queryset(BlogPost).find_one({'title': 'Small post'})

# Change post
post.title = 'Bla-bla-bla title'

# Save changed post
db.save(post)
```

## 2.1 CHANGES

### 2.1.1 1.2.1 (2017-01-19)

- Add `QuerySet.find_in` for \$in queries with specified order;

### 2.1.2 1.2.0 (2016-12-27)

- Drop MongoDB 2.X support;
- Objects for update and remove results;
- Use Faker instead fake-factory;

### 2.1.3 1.1.4 (2016-08-20)

- Add some features to **:py:module:'Bulk <yadm.bulk>'**:
  - `Bulk.update_one(document, **kw)`: method for add update one document in bulk;
  - `Bulk.find(query).update(**kw)`: update many documents by query;
  - `Bulk.find(query).upsert().update(**kw)`: upsert document;
  - `Bulk.find(query).remove(**kw)`: remove documents;

### 2.1.4 1.1.3 (2016-07-23)

- Add `QuerySet.ids` method for get only documents id's from queryset;
- Add `Money.total_cents` method and `Money.total_cents` classmethod;

### 2.1.5 1.1 (2016-04-26)

- Add cacheing on queryset level and use it for `ReferenceField`;
- Add mongo aggregation framework support;
- Add **exc** argument to `QuerySet.find_one` for raise specified exception if not found;
- Add **multi** argument to `QuerySet.remove`;
- Deprecate `QuerySet.find_one`
- Refactoring.

### 2.1.6 1.0 (2015-11-14)

- Change document structure. No more bad `BaseDocument.__data__` attribute:
  - `BaseDocument.__raw__`: raw data from mongo;
  - `BaseDocument.__cache__`: cached objects, casted with fields;
  - `BaseDocument.__changed__`: changed objects.
- Changes api for custom fields:

- Not more need create field descriptors for every field;
- `prepare_value` called only for setattr;
- `to_mongo` called only for save objects to mongo;
- `from_mongo` called only for load values from `BaseDocument.__raw__`;
- Remove `Field.default` attribute. Use `Field.get_default` method;
- Add `get_if_not_loaded` and `get_if_attribute_not_set` method;
- By default raise `NotLoadedError` if field not loaded from projection;
- **Changes in `ReferenceField`:**
  - Raise `BrokenReference` if link is broken;
  - Raise `NotBindingToDatabase` if document not saved to database;
- `smart_null` keyword for `Field`;
- Fields in document must be instances (not classes!);
- Remove `ArrayContainer` and `ArrayContainerField`;
- Remove old `MapIntKeysField` and `MapObjectIdKeysField`. Use new `MapCustomKeysField`;
- Add `Database.update_one` method for run simple update query with specified document;
- Add `QuerySet.distinct`;
- `serialize.from_mongo` now accept `not_loaded` sequence with field names who must mark as not loaded, `parent` and `name`;
- `serialize.to_mongo` do not call `FieldDescriptor.__set__`;
- `Fakers!` Subsystem for generate test objects;
- Tests now use `pytest`;
- And more, and more...



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## API documentation

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### 3.1 API

API documentation

#### 3.1.1 Database

This module for provide work with MongoDB database.

```
import pymongo
from yadm.database import Database

from mydocs import Doc

client = pymongo.MongoClient("localhost", 27017)
db = Database(self.client, 'test')

doc = Doc()
db.insert(doc)

doc.arg = 13
db.save(doc)

qs = db.get_queryset(Doc).find({'arg': {'$gt': 10}})
for doc in qs:
    print(doc)
```

**class** `yadm.database.Database` (*client*, *name*)

Main object who provide work with database.

##### Parameters

- **client** (*pymongo.Client*) – database connection
- **name** (*str*) – database name

**aggregate** (*document\_class*, \*, *pipeline=None*)

Return aggregator for use aggregation framework.

##### Parameters

- **document\_class** – *yadm.documents.Document*
- **pipeline** (*list*) – initial pipeline

**bulk** (*document\_class*, *ordered=False*, *raise\_on\_errors=True*)

Return Bulk.

**Parameters**

- **document\_class** (*MetaDocument*) – class of documents fo bulk
- **ordered** (*bool*) – create ordered bulk (default *False*)
- **raise\_on\_errors** (*bool*) – raise BulkWriteError exception if write errors (default *True*)

Context manager:

**with db.bulk(Doc) as bulk:** bulk.insert(doc\_1) bulk.insert(doc\_2)

**get\_queryset** (*document\_class*, \*, *cache=None*)

Return queryset for document class.

**Parameters**

- **document\_class** – *yadm.documents.Document*
- **cache** – cache for share with other querysets

This create instance of *yadm.queryset.QuerySet* with presetted document's collection information.

**insert** (*document*)

Insert document to database.

**Parameters document** (*Document*) – document instance for insert to database

It's bind new document to database set *\_id*.

**reload** (*document*, *new\_instance=False*)

Reload document.

**Parameters**

- **document** (*Document*) – instance for reload
- **new\_instance** (*bool*) – if *True* return new instance of document, else change data in given document (default: *False*)

**remove** (*document*)

Remove document from database.

**Parameters document** (*Document*) – instance for remove from database

**save** (*document*, *full=False*, *upsert=False*)

Save document to database.

**Parameters**

- **document** (*Document*) – document instance for save
- **full** (*bool*) – fully resave document (default: *False*)
- **upsert** (*bool*) – see documentation for MongoDB's *update* (default: *False*)

If document has no *\_id* *insert* new document.

**update\_one** (*document*, *reload=True*, \*, *set=None*, *unset=None*, *inc=None*, *push=None*, *pull=None*)

Update one document.

**Parameters**

- **document** (*Document*) – document instance for update

- **reload** (*bool*) – if True, reload document

### 3.1.2 Documents

Basic documents classes for build models.

```
class User(Document):
    __collection__ = 'users'

    first_name = fields.StringField()
    last_name = fields.StringField()
    age = fields.IntegerField()
```

All fields placed in *yadm.fields* package.

**class** *yadm.documents.MetaDocument* (*cls, name, bases, cls\_dict*)  
Metaclass for documents.

**class** *yadm.documents.BaseDocument* (\*\**kwargs*)  
Base class for all documents.

**\_\_raw\_\_**  
Dict with raw data from mongo

**\_\_cache\_\_**  
Dict with cached objects, casted with fields

**\_\_changed\_\_**  
Dict with changed objects

**\_\_data\_\_**  
Deprecated! For backward compatibility only!  
Old way to storing data in documents. Now equal to **\_\_raw\_\_**.

**\_\_debug\_print\_\_** ()  
Print debug information.

**\_\_fake\_\_** (*values, faker, depth*)  
Fake data customizer.

**class** *yadm.documents.Document* (\*\**kwargs*)  
Class for build first level documents.

**\_\_collection\_\_**  
Name of MongoDB collection

**\_id**  
Mongo object id (*bson.ObjectId*)

**id**  
Alias for **\_id** for simply use

**\_\_db\_\_**  
Internal attribute contain instance of *yadm.database.Database* for realize *yadm.fields.references.ReferenceField*. It bind in *yadm.database.Database* or *yadm.queryset.QuerySet*.

**\_\_qs\_\_**  
Documents gets from this queryset

**class** `yadm.documents.DocumentItemMixin`  
Mixin for custom all fields values, such as `EmbeddedDocument`,  
`yadm.fields.containers.Container`.

**\_\_parent\_\_**  
Parent object.

```
assert doc.embedded_doc.__parent__ is doc
assert doc.list[13].__parent__ is doc.list
```

**\_\_name\_\_**

```
assert doc.list.__name__ == 'list'
assert doc.list[13].__name__ == 13
```

**\_\_db\_\_**  
Database object.

```
assert doc.f.l[0].__db__ is doc.__db__
```

**\_\_document\_\_**  
Root document.

```
assert doc.f.l[0].__document__ is doc
```

**\_\_field\_name\_\_**  
Dotted field name for MongoDB operations, like as \$set, \$push and other...

```
assert doc.f.l[0].__field_name__ == 'f.l.0'
```

**\_\_get\_value\_\_(document)**  
Get value from document with path to self.

**\_\_path\_\_**  
Path to root generator.

```
assert list(doc.f.l[0].__path__) == [doc.f.l[0], doc.f.l, doc.f]
```

**\_\_path\_names\_\_**  
Path to root generator.

```
assert list(doc.f.l[0].__path_names__) == [0, 'l', 'f']
```

**\_\_qs\_\_**  
Queryset object.

**\_\_weakref\_\_**  
list of weak references to the object (if defined)

**class** `yadm.documents.EmbeddedDocument` (\*\*kwargs)  
Class for build embedded documents.

### 3.1.3 Serializers and deserializers

Functions for serialize and deserialize data.

`yadm.serialize.from_mongo` (*document\_class*, *data*, *not\_loaded=()*, *parent=None*, *name=None*)  
Deserialize MongoDB data to document.

**Parameters**

- **document\_class** – document class
- **data** (*dict*) – data from MongoDB
- **not\_loaded** (*list*) – fields, who marked as not loaded
- **parent** – parent for new document
- **name** (*str*) – name for new document

`yadm.serialize.to_mongo` (*document*, *exclude=()*, *include=None*)  
Serialize document to MongoDB data.

#### Parameters

- **document** (*BaseDocument*) – document for serializing
- **exclude** (*list*) – exclude fields
- **include** (*list*) – include only fields (all by default)

### 3.1.4 Queryset

`class yadm.queryset.BaseQuerySet` (*db*, *document\_class*, \*, *cache=None*, *criteria=None*, *projection=None*, *sort=None*, *slice=None*, *read\_preference=None*)

Query builder.

#### Parameters

- **db** –
- **document\_class** –
- **cache** –
- **criteria** (*dict*) –
- **projection** (*dict*) –
- **sort** (*list*) –
- **slice** (*slice*) –
- **read\_preference** (*int*) –

#### cache

Queryset cache object.

`copy` (\*, *cache=None*, *criteria=None*, *projection=None*, *sort=None*, *slice=None*, *read\_preference=None*)  
Copy queryset with new parameters.

Only keywords arguments is allowed. Parameters simply replaced with given arguments.

#### Parameters

- **cache** –
- **criteria** (*dict*) –
- **projection** (*dict*) –
- **sort** (*list*) –
- **slice** (*slice*) –
- **read\_preference** (*int*) –

**Returns** new `yadm.queryset.QuerySet` object

**fields** (\*fields)

Get only setted fields.

Update projection with fields.

**Parameters** **fields** (*str*) –

**Returns** new `yadm.queryset.QuerySet`

```
qs('field', 'field2')
```

**fields\_all** ()

Clear projection.

**find** (*criteria=None, projection=None*)

Return queryset copy with new criteria and projection.

**Parameters**

- **criteria** (*dict*) – update queryset’s criteria
- **projection** (*dict*) – update queryset’s projection

**Returns** new `yadm.queryset.QuerySet`

```
qs({'field': {'$gt': 3}}, {'field': True})
```

**read\_preference** (*read\_preference*)

Setup readPreference.

Return new `QuerySet` instance.

**sort** (\*sort)

Return queryset with sorting.

**Parameters** **sort** (*tuples*) – tuples with two items: (*field\_name*, *sort\_order\_as\_int*).

```
qs.sort(('field_1', 1), ('field_2', -1))
```

### 3.1.5 Bulk queries

**class** `yadm.bulk.Bulk` (*db, document\_class, ordered=False, raise\_on\_errors=True*)

Bulk object.

**Parameters**

- **db** (`Database`) – Database instance
- **document\_class** (`MetaDocument`) – document class for collection
- **ordered** (*bool*) – create ordered bulk (default *False*)
- **raise\_on\_errors** (*bool*) – raise `BulkWriteError` exception if write errors (default *True*)

Context manager example:

```
with db.bulk(Doc, ordered=True) as bulk:
    bulk.insert(doc_1)
    bulk.insert(doc_2)
    bulk.update_one(doc_3, inc={'incr_key': 1})
    bulk.find({'key': 'value'}).update(set={'key':
    'new_value'})
    bulk.find({'key': 'new_value'}).remove()
```

**error**

True for executed errors.

**execute ()**

Execute the bulk query.

**Returns** *BulkResult* instance

**find (query)**

Start “find” query in bulk.

**Parameters** **query** (*dict*) –

**Returns** BulkQuery instance

**insert (document)**

Add insert document to bulk.

**Parameters** **document** (*Document*) – document for insert

**Warning:** This unlike *Database.insert!* Currently, it is not bind objects to database and set id.

**result**

A BulkResult instance or rise RuntimeError if not executed.

**update\_one (document, \*, set=None, unset=None, inc=None, push=None, pull=None)**

Add update one document to bulk.

**class** `yadm.bulk.BulkResult (bulk, raw)`

Object who provide result of *Bulk.execute()*.

**n\_inserted**

Provide *nInserted* from raw result.

**n\_modified**

Provide *nModified* from raw result.

**n\_removed**

Provide *nRemoved* from raw result.

**n\_upserted**

Provide *nUpserted* from raw result.

**write\_errors**

Provide *writeErrors* from raw result.

### 3.1.6 Mongo Aggregation Framework

Mongo Aggregation Framework helper.

```
cur = db.aggregate(Doc).match({'i': {'$gt': 13}}).project(a='$i').limit(8)
```

### 3.1.7 Join

**class** `yadm.join.Join (qs)`

Helper for build client-side joins.

```
# Doc.ref is instance of ReferenceField
qs = db(Doc).find({'k': 1}) # queryset filter
join = qs.join('ref') # create join query in this place
for doc in join:
    print(doc.ref) # do not create query to database
```

**get\_queryset** (*field\_name*)

Return queryset for joined objects.

**join** (*\*field\_names*)

Do manual join.

### 3.1.8 Fields

This package contain all fields.

#### Base fields

Base classes for build database fields.

**class** yadm.fields.base.**NotLoadedError**

Raise if value marked as not loaded.

```
doc = db(Doc).fields('a').find_one()
try:
    doc.b
except NotLoadedError:
    print("raised!")
```

**class** yadm.fields.base.**FieldDescriptor** (*name, field*)

Base descriptor for fields.

**name**

Name of field

**field**

Field instance for this descriptor

**\_\_delete\_\_** (*instance*)

Mark document's key as not set.

**\_\_get\_\_** (*instance, owner*)

Get python value from document.

1.Lookup in **\_\_changed\_\_**;

2.Lookup in **\_\_cache\_\_**;

3.Lookup in **\_\_raw\_\_**:

- if **AttributeNotSet** – call **Field.get\_if\_attribute\_not\_set**;

- if **NotLoaded** – call **Field.get\_if\_not\_loaded**;

- call **Field.from\_mongo**;

- set **\_\_name\_\_** and **\_\_parent\_\_**

- save to **\_\_cache\_\_**

4. Call `Field.get_default`;
5. If `AttributeNotSet` – call `Field.get_if_attribute_not_set`;
6. Return value.

**\_\_set\_\_** (*instance, value*)  
Set value to document.

1. Call `Field.prepare_value` for cast value;
2. Save in `Document.__changed__`;
3. Call `Field.set_parent_changed`.

**class** `yadm.fields.base.Field` (*smart\_null=False*)  
Base field for all database fields.

**Parameters** `smart_null` (*bool*) – If it *True*, access to not exists fields return *None* instead *AttributeError* exception. You will not be able to distinguish null value from not exist. Use with care.

**descriptor\_class**  
Class of descriptor for work with field

**document\_class**  
Class of document. Set in `contribute_to_class()`.

**name**  
Name of field in document. Set in `contribute_to_class()`.

**contribute\_to\_class** (*document\_class, name*)  
Add field for `document_class`.

**Parameters** `document_class` (*MetaDocument*) – document class for add

**copy** ()  
Return copy of field.

**descriptor\_class**  
alias of `FieldDescriptor`

**from\_mongo** (*document, value*)  
Convert mongo value to python value.

**Parameters**

- **document** (*BaseDocument*) – document
- **value** – mongo value

**Returns** python value

**get\_default** (*document*)  
Return default value.

**get\_fake** (*document, faker, deep*)  
Return fake data for testing.

**get\_if\_attribute\_not\_set** (*document*)  
Call if key not exist in document.

**get\_if\_not\_loaded** (*document*)  
Call if field data marked as not loaded.

**prepare\_value** (*document, value*)

The method is called when value is assigned for the attribute.

**Parameters**

- **document** (`BaseDocument`) – document
- **value** – raw value

**Returns** prepared value

It must be accept *value* argument and return processed (e.g. casted) analog. Also it is called once for the default value.

**to\_mongo** (*document, value*)

Convert python value to mongo value.

**Parameters**

- **document** (`BaseDocument`) – document
- **value** – python value

**Returns** mongo value

## Simple fields

Fields for basic data types.

```
class yadm.fields.simple.BooleanField (default=<class 'yadm.markers.AttributeNotSet'>, *,
                                       choices=None, **kwargs)
```

Field for boolean values.

**type**  
alias of bool

```
class yadm.fields.simple.FloatField (default=<class 'yadm.markers.AttributeNotSet'>, *,
                                       choices=None, **kwargs)
```

Field for float.

**type**  
alias of float

```
class yadm.fields.simple.IntegerField (default=<class 'yadm.markers.AttributeNotSet'>, *,
                                       choices=None, **kwargs)
```

Field for integer.

**type**  
alias of int

```
class yadm.fields.simple.ObjectIdField (default_gen=False)
```

Field for ObjectId.

**Parameters** **default\_gen** (*bool*) – generate default value if not set

**type**  
alias of ObjectId

```
class yadm.fields.simple.SimpleField (default=<class 'yadm.markers.AttributeNotSet'>, *,
                                       choices=None, **kwargs)
```

Base field for simple types.

**Parameters**

- **default** – default value

- **choices** (*set*) – set of possible values

```
class yadm.fields.simple.StringField (default=<class 'yadm.markers.AttributeNotSet'>, *,
                                     choices=None, **kwargs)
```

Field for string.

**type**  
alias of `str`

### Datetime field

```
class yadm.fields.datetime.DateTimeField (*, auto_now=False, **kwargs)
    Field for time stamp.
```

**Parameters** `auto_now` (*bool*) – `datetime.now` as default (default: `False`)

### Decimal field

Field for decimal numbers

This code save to MongoDB document:

```
class yadm.fields.decimal.DecimalField (*, context=None, **kwargs)
    Field for work with decimal.Decimal.
```

#### Parameters

- **context** (*decimal.Context*) – context for decimal operations (default: run `decimal.getcontext()` when need)
- **default** (*decimal.Decimal*) –

TODO: context in copy()

**context**  
Context.

**Returns** `decimal.Context` for values

**prepare\_value** (*document, value*)  
Cast value to `decimal.Decimal`.

### Embedded documents fields

Work with embedded documents.

```
class EDoc (EmbeddedDocument):
    i = fields.IntegerField()

class Doc (Document):
    __collection__ = 'docs'
    edoc = EmbeddedDocumentField(EDoc)

doc = Doc()
doc.edoc = EDoc()
doc.edoc.i = 13
db.insert(doc)
```

```
class yadm.fields.embedded.EmbeddedDocumentField(embedded_document_class, *,  
                                                auto_create=True, **kwargs)
```

Field for embedded objects.

#### Parameters

- **embedded\_document\_class** (`EmbeddedDocument`) – class for embedded document
- **auto\_create** (`bool`) – automatic creation embedded document from access

**copy()**

Return copy of field.

**get\_if\_attribute\_not\_set** (*document*)

Call if key not exist in document.

If `auto_create` is `True`, create and return new embedded document. Else `AttributeError` is raised.

## Reference field

Work with references.

```
class RDoc(Document):  
    i = fields.IntegerField  
  
class Doc(Document):  
    rdoc = fields.ReferenceField(RDoc)  
  
rdoc = RDoc()  
rdoc.i = 13  
db.insert(rdoc)  
  
doc = Doc()  
doc.rdoc = rdoc  
db.insert(doc)  
  
doc = db.get_queryset(Doc).find_one(doc.id) # reload doc  
assert doc.rdoc.id == rdoc.id  
assert doc.rdoc.i == 13
```

**exception** `yadm.fields.reference.BrokenReference`

Raise if referenced document is not found.

**exception** `yadm.fields.reference.NotBindingToDatabase`

Raise if set `ObjectId` insted referenced document to new document, who not binded to database.

**class** `yadm.fields.reference.ReferenceField` (*reference\_document\_class*, \*\*kwargs)

Field for work with references.

**Parameters** **reference\_document\_class** – class for refered documents

**get\_fake** (*document*, *faker*, *depth*)

Try create referenced document.

## Containers fields

Base classes for containers.

```

class yadm.fields.containers.Container (field, parent, value)
    Base class for containers.

    reload ()
        Reload all object from database.

class yadm.fields.containers.ContainerField (item_field=None, *, auto_create=True,
                                             **kwargs)
    Base class for container fields.

    container
        alias of Container

    from_mongo (document, value)

    get_default (document)

    get_default_value ()

    prepare_item (container, item, value)

    prepare_value (document, value)

    to_mongo (document, value)

```

## List fields

List of objects.

```

class Doc (Document) :
    __collection__ = 'docs'
    integers = fields.ListField(fields.IntegerField)

doc = Doc()
doc.integers.append(1)
doc.integers.append(2)
assert doc.integers == [1, 2]

db.insert(doc)
doc = db.get_queryset(Doc).find_one(doc.id) # reload

doc.integers.append(3) # do not save
assert doc.integers == [1, 2, 3]
doc = db.get_queryset(Doc).find_one(doc.id) # reload
assert doc.integers == [1, 2]

doc.integers.remove(2) # do not save too
assert doc.integers == [1]
doc = db.get_queryset(Doc).find_one(doc.id) # reload
assert doc.integers == [1, 2]

doc.integers.push(3) # $push query
assert doc.integers == [1, 2, 3]
doc = db.get_queryset(Doc).find_one(doc.id) # reload
assert doc.integers == [1, 2, 3]

doc.integers.pull(2) # $pull query
assert doc.integers == [1, 3]
doc = db.get_queryset(Doc).find_one(doc.id) # reload
assert doc.integers == [1, 3]

```

**class** `yadm.fields.list.List` (*field, parent, value*)

Container for list.

**append** (*item*)

Append item to list.

**Parameters** *item* – item for append

This method does not save object!

**insert** (*index, item*)

Append item to list.

**Parameters**

- **index** (*int*) –
- **item** – item for insert

This method does not save object!

**pull** (*query, reload=True*)

Pull item from database.

**Parameters**

- **query** – query for *\$pull* on this field
- **reload** (*bool*) – automatically reload all values from database

See *\$pull* in MongoDB's *update*.

**push** (*item, reload=True*)

Push item directly to database.

**Parameters**

- **item** – item for *\$push*
- **reload** (*bool*) – automatically reload all values from database

See *\$push* in MongoDB's *update*.

**remove** (*item*)

Remove item from list.

**Parameters** *item* – item for remove

This method does not save object!

**replace** (*query, item, reload=True*)

Replace list elements.

**Parameters**

- **query** – query for *update*. Keys of this query is relative.
- **item** – embedded document or dict
- **reload** (*bool*) – automatically reload all values from database

**update** (*query, values, reload=True*)

Update fields in embedded documents.

**Parameters**

- **query** – query for *update*. Keys of this query is relative.
- **values** – dict of new values

- **reload** (*bool*) – automatically reload all values from database

**class** `yadm.fields.list.ListField` (*item\_field=None, \*, auto\_create=True, \*\*kwargs*)  
Field for list values.

For example, document with list of integers:

```
class TestDoc(Document):
    __collection__ = 'testdoc'
    li = fields.ListField(fields.IntegerField())
```

**container**  
alias of *List*

## Set field

Field with sets.

Similar as `yadm.fields.list`.

**class** `yadm.fields.set.Set` (*field, parent, value*)  
Container for set.

**add** (*item*)  
Append item to set.

**Parameters** *item* – item for add

This method does not save object!

**add\_to\_set** (*item, reload=True*)  
Add item directly to database.

**Parameters**

- **item** – item for *\$addToSet*
- **reload** (*bool*) – automatically reload all values from database

See *\$addToSet* in MongoDB's *update*.

**discard** (*item*)  
Remove item from the set if it is present.

**Parameters** *item* – item for discard

This method does not save object!

**pull** (*query, reload=True*)  
Pull item from database.

**Parameters**

- **query** – query for *\$pull* on this field
- **reload** (*bool*) – automatically reload all values from database

See *\$pull* in MongoDB's *update*.

**remove** (*item*)  
Remove item from set.

**Parameters** *item* – item for remove

This method does not save object!

**class** `yadm.fields.set.SetField` (*item\_field=None*, \*, *auto\_create=True*, *\*\*kwargs*)  
Field for set values.

**container**  
alias of `Set`

## Map field

Map.

```
class Doc(Document):
    __collection__ = 'docs'
    map = fields.MapField(fields.IntegerField)

doc = Doc()
doc.map['a'] = 1
doc.map['b'] = 2
assert doc.map == {'a': 1, 'b': 2}

db.insert(doc)
doc = db.get_queryset(Doc).find_one(doc.id) # reload

doc.map['c'] = 3 # do not save
assert doc.map == {'a': 1, 'b': 2, 'c': 3}
doc = db.get_queryset(Doc).find_one(doc.id) # reload
assert doc.map == {'a': 1, 'b': 2}

del doc.map['b'] # do not save too
assert doc.map == {'a': 1}
doc = db.get_queryset(Doc).find_one(doc.id) # reload
assert doc.map == {'a': 1, 'b': 2}

doc.map.set('d', 3) # $set query
assert doc.map == {'a': 1, 'b': 2, 'c': 3}
doc = db.get_queryset(Doc).find_one(doc.id) # reload
assert doc.map == {'a': 1, 'b': 2, 'c': 3}

doc.map.unset('d', 3) # $unset query
assert doc.map == {'a': 1, 'b': 2}
doc = db.get_queryset(Doc).find_one(doc.id) # reload
assert doc.map == {'a': 1, 'b': 2}
```

**class** `yadm.fields.map.Map` (*field, parent, value*)  
Map.

**set** (*key, value, reload=True*)  
Set key directly in database.

### Parameters

- **key** – key
- **value** – value for `$set`

See `$set` in MongoDB's `set`.

**unset** (*key, reload=True*)  
Unset key directly in database.

**Parameters** **key** – key

See *\$unset* in MongoDB's *unset*.

```
class yadm.fields.map.MapCustomKeysField (item_field, key_factory, *, key_to_str=<class 'str'>,
                                           auto_create=True, **kwargs)
```

Field for maps with custom key type.

#### Parameters

- **item\_field** (*field*) –
- **key\_factory** (*func*) – function, who return thue key from raw string key
- **key\_to\_str** (*func*) –
- **auto\_create** (*bool*) –

```
class yadm.fields.map.MapField (item_field=None, *, auto_create=True, **kwargs)
Field for maps.
```

#### container

alias of *Map*

## Geo fields

Fields for geo data

See: <http://docs.mongodb.org/manual/applications/geospatial-indexes/>

GeoJSON: <http://geojson.org/geojson-spec.html>

```
class yadm.fields.geo.Geo
Base class for GeoJSON data.
```

```
class yadm.fields.geo.GeoCoordinates
Base class for GeoJSON data with coordinates.
```

```
class yadm.fields.geo.GeoField (types=[<class 'yadm.fields.geo.Point'>, <class
                                     'yadm.fields.geo.MultiPoint'>], **kwargs)
Base field for GeoJSON objects.
```

```
class yadm.fields.geo.GeoOneTypeField (**kwargs)
Base field for GeoJSON objects with one acceptable type.
```

```
class yadm.fields.geo.MultiPoint (points)
Class for GeoJSON MultiPoint objects.
```

See: <http://geojson.org/geojson-spec.html#id5>

```
class yadm.fields.geo.MultiPointField (**kwargs)
Field for MultiPoint.
```

#### type

alias of *MultiPoint*

```
class yadm.fields.geo.Point (longitude, latitude)
Class for GeoJSON Point objects.
```

See: <http://geojson.org/geojson-spec.html#id2>

```
class yadm.fields.geo.PointField (**kwargs)
Field for Point.
```

#### type

alias of *Point*



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